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Committee against Torture

Thirteenth Meeting

Geneva, 18 October 2011

Election of five members of the Committee against Torture to replace those whose terms are due to expire on 31 December 2011, in accordance with article 17 of the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment

ADVANCE UNEDITED VERSION

Note by the Secretary-General

1. In accordance with article 17, paragraphs 3 and 4, of the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, the Thirteen Meeting of States Parties to the Convention will be convened by the Secretary-General at the United Nations Office at Geneva on Tuesday, 18 October 2011, to elect five members of the Committee against Torture to replace those whose terms of office are due to expire on 31 December 2011 (see annex I). The names of the other five members who will continue to serve on the Committee until 31 December 2013 appear in annex II.
2. In accordance with article 17, paragraph 4, of the Convention, the Secretary-General, in a Note Verbal dated 12 April 2011, invited the States parties to the Convention to submit their nominations for the election by 13 July 2011.
3. In compliance with the provisions of article 17, paragraph 4, of the Convention, the Secretary-General has the honour to list below, in alphabetical order, the names of persons nominated by 13 July 2011 and the States parties which have nominated them.

<i>Name of candidate</i>	<i>Nominated by</i>
Mr. Aleš BUTALA	Slovenia
Mr. Satyabhooshun Gupt DOMAH	Mauritius
Ms. Felice GAER	United States of America
Mr. Luis GALLEGOS CHIRIBOGA	Ecuador
Mr. Abdoulaye GAYE	Senegal
Mr. Claudio GROSSMAN	Chile
Mr. George TUGUSHI	Georgia
Ms. Marie-Gisèle ZINKPE	Benin

4. Biographical data on the persons nominated, as provided by the States parties concerned, are contained in annex III.

Annex I

List of the five members of the committee whose terms of office expire on 31 December 2011

<i>Name</i>	<i>Country of nationality</i>
Ms. Felice GAER	United States of America
Mr. Luis GALLEGOS CHIRIBOGA	Ecuador
Mr. Abdoulaye GAYE	Senegal
Mr. Claudio GROSSMAN	Chile
Ms. Myrna Y. KLEOPAS	Cyprus

Annex II

List of the five members of the committee whose terms of office expire on 31 December 2013

<i>Name</i>	<i>Country of nationality</i>
Ms. Essadia BELMIR	Morocco
Mr. Alessio BRUNI	Italy
Mr. Fernando MARIÑO MENÉNDEZ	Spain
Ms. Nora SVEAASS	Norway
Mr. Xuexian WANG	China

Biographical data on candidates for election to the Committee against Torture

Name and first name: BUTALA, Aleš

Date and place of birth: 20 October 1952, Bistrica pri Trziču, Slovenia

Working languages: English

Current position/function:

Supreme State Prosecutor (since 2007) in the Office of the State prosecutor General of the Republic of Slovenia, Head of the Legal information Department

Main professional activities:

Trial judge at the court of first instance (from 1980 to 1990)

Appellate judge at the Higher Court in Ljubljana (from 1990 to the end of 1995)

Deputy to the Slovenian Human Rights Ombudsman (from 1995 to the end of 2006)

Member of the State bar examining board, appointed by the Ministry of Justice, to conduct Examination for the State bar examination (since 1995)

Educational background:

Graduated from the Law school of the University of Ljubljana in 1976

Other main activities in the field relevant to the mandate of the Committee against Torture:

Since 1994 my work has been profoundly related to the field of human rights and fundamental freedoms.

From 1998 to the end of 2009 I was a member of the Council of Europe's CPT, elected in respect of Slovenia. I was re-elected twice. As a CPT member I participated in visits to many State Parties and was often the head of the visiting delegation.

I have more than 15 years of experience in monitoring of places of deprivation of liberty in Slovenia and in many other countries. I am also closely involved in dealing with police complaints procedures (impunity issues) and anti-torture issues.

Since the adoption of the OPCAT my work has been closely related to the promotion of NPMs in Europe and Asia. I was involved in the drafting of the Slovenian Act on the ratification of the OPCAT. It was my idea to designate the Ombudsman as the NPM in Slovenia and to invite NGOs and civil society to closely cooperate in the NPM in the way that is perhaps so far a unique experience.

List of most recent publications in the field:

I wrote numerous articles on various legal subjects and participated at various conferences, seminars, workshops and forums at home and abroad. Some of my recent publications/presentations:

External monitoring of prisons: ECPT and OPCAT, some basic standards to prevent ill-treatment (EC; Workshop on Recognition of Torture in Detention, Skopje, FYROM May 2011)

The role of judges and prosecutors in preventing torture and their response to allegations of torture (APT, Nepal, June 2010 and OSCE, FYROM, June 2011)

Will police be investigating themselves again? Pravna Praksa , September 2010)

ECPT and OPCAT, the standards and parts of the reports on Turkey (The Council of Europe/EU joint programme on dissemination of model prison practices and promotion of the prison reform in Turkey – Izmir, April 2010)

Implementation of OPCAT – the Slovenian experience (Twinning-Light project "Support for setting up an efficient NPM for increased promotion and protection of human rights in the places of detention" Bucharest, Romania, June 2010)

Quo vadis, ombudsman, Pravna Praksa, Ljubljana, 2009

Hate crime in Slovenia (8th European Conference, International Association of Prosecutors, The Hague, 2008)

Name and first name: DOMAH, Satyabhooshun Gupt
Date and place of birth: 30 September 1946
Working languages: English, French, Hindi and Creole

Current position/function:

Judge of Appeal of the Republic of Seychelles

Judge of the Supreme Court of the Republic of Mauritius

Lecturer at Associate Professor Level in Constitutional and Administrative Law at the University of Mauritius

Lecturer at Associate Professor Level in Constitutional and Administrative Law at the University of Technology, Mauritius

Main professional activities:

A major portion of my work on the Bench comprises application of the fundamental freedoms and liberties of the individual in a democratic system of Government. For the purpose, I use legal and judicial materials from national, regional, European and United Nations sources. The hierarchical level of my functions is the highest national legal system of the two jurisdictions, except that for Mauritius it is just one level short of the Privy Council. My daily work consists of, inter alia, determining the legitimacy and legality of State action, whether through police, prisons or otherwise, judged from international human right norms. Likewise, a major portion of the Law Module which I teach at the two Universities concerns the day-to-day application of, and adherence to, the civil and political rights as well as the economic and social rights of the individual in a constitutional democracy with an entrenched Bill of Rights under the Rule of Law. One whole chapter is dedicated to the judicious use as opposed to the arbitrary/despotic use of power of State and State agencies. The supporting materials come from jurisprudence from national courts as seen by Human Rights Committee decisions as propagated by, inter alia, relevant UN agencies.

Educational background:

Doctorate in Comparative Law, (University of Aix-Marseilles)

D.E.S. in Comparative Law, University of Aix-Marseilles

Masters in International Law, University of London

Bachelor in Laws, University of London

Bar at Law, Member of Middle Temple

Fellow of the Institute of Advanced Legal Studies, University of London

Other main activities in the field of human rights relevant to the mandate of the Committee against Torture:

I was Parliamentary Counsel in the State Law Office when I actively involved my then Office to formulate and draft the article of our Criminal Code which would specifically criminalize torture in Mauritius. That was prompted by a comment in the report of the UN Committee against Torture. The text was duly passed by our Parliament soon after I was elevated to the Bench.

I lectured on the Human Rights in the BSC Degree Course in Police Studies at the University of Mauritius. This module includes criminal prosecutions against torture and the

materials include the UN materials on the subject, including the United Nations Convention against Torture 1984 and the related Optional Protocols.

I am often called upon to give Key-Note Addresses to Conferences and Workshops, at national and international *fora*, on issues touching Human Rights in society and in the law such as Law of Organized Crime, Mutual Legal Assistance, Terrorism etc. Many of my materials are on Power-Points and are distributed to participants on CD's and hard copies.

Some of the judgments I have given on human rights in Mauritius have made landmarks in our jurisprudence.

List of most recent publications in this field:

I have a number of publications since early age which include human rights issues then broadcast in the World Service of the BBC. However, the ones relevant to the field of our present concern and which are recent are:

- Constitutionae Africae, University of Antwerp Publications, Germany, 1994
- The Mauritian Constitution and Civil and Political Rights, Encyclopaedia of World Constitutions, USA, 2006
- University Study Materials on Constitutional and Administrative Law (Civil and Political Rights and Social and Economic Rights) (on-going)
- Monograph on Law of Terrorism, International Security Studies (ISS), 2003
- Monograph on Mutual Legal Assistance in Criminal and Related Matters, International Security Studies, Cape Town, 2004
- Monograph on the United Nations Convention Against Transnational Organized Crime in the SADC region, (ISS) 2006
- Monograph on Prevention of Corruption in the SADC region, (ISS) 2007

Name and first name: GAER, Felice
Date and place of birth: 16 June 1946, Englewood, New Jersey, USA
Working languages: English and Russian

Current position/function:

Member, Committee against Torture (Vice-Chair 2004-6, 2009-present; Rapporteur on follow-up), 2000-present

Director, Jacob Blaustein Institute for the Advancement of Human Rights, American Jewish Committee, 1993-present

Regents Professor, University of California at Los Angeles (UCLA), 2010

Main Professional activities:

Developing programs for the promotion and protection of human rights, with particular attention to international and regional human rights institutions

Author of articles, chapters in books and reports on compliance with human rights standards, particularly efforts of international institutions in setting and reviewing those standards, e.g. United Nations, African Commission on Human Rights, etc

Research and participation in programs to advance reform and functioning of UN human rights bodies. Has participated in Inter-Committee Meetings (ICM) including Malbun (2003, 2006), and specialized ICM meetings on follow-up (2009, 2010, 2011)

Educational background:

A.B., (Artium Baccalaureus) with honors, Wellesley College, 1968

M.A., (Master of Arts), Columbia University, 1971

M.Phil., (Master of Philosophy), Columbia University, 1973

Other main activities in the field of human rights relevant to the mandate of the Committee against Torture:

Commissioner, United States Federal Commission on International Religious Freedom, 2001; Chair 2002-2003, 2006-2007

Chair, Steering Committee, National Coalition on the 50th anniversary of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1997-1999

Advisory Committee, Human Rights Watch/East and Central Asia, 1996 – present

International Human Rights Council, the Carter Center, Emory University, 1994-2003

President, International Friends of the Chilean Human Rights Commission, 1985-1990

Committee on Human Rights, New York Academy of Sciences, 1982-1992

Board of Directors, Andrei Sakharov Foundation, 1993 – present

Council on Foreign Relations, 1991 - present

Advisory Panel on Housing Rights, United Nations Centre for Human Settlements (Habitat II), New York, January 1996

Public member of United States delegations to World Conference on Human Rights, Vienna, June 1993; Fourth World Conference on Women, Beijing, September 1995; Commission on Human Rights, Geneva, 1994-1999

List of most recent publications in this field:

“Women, international law and international institutions: The case of the United Nations,” in *Women’s Studies International Forum*, Vol. 32 (2009), pp. 60-66

“From Words to Reality: Implementing the Convention against Torture” -- Strengthening the Prohibition against Torture. *Human Rights Brief*, Center for Human Rights and Humanitarian Law, (Spring 2010 Special Edition), Vol. 17, pp.15-19

“A Voice Not an Echo: Universal Periodic Review and the UN Treaty Body System,” *Human Rights Law Review*, Vol. 7:1 (2007), pp. 109-139

“Implementing International Human Rights Norms: United Nations Human Rights Treaty Bodies and Non-governmental Organizations.” In Henry F. Carey (ed.), *Journal of Human Rights*, Vol. 2, No. 3 (Sept. 2003), pp. 339-357

“And Never the Twain Shall Meet? The Struggle to Establish Women’s Rights as International Human Rights,” introductory chapter to *The International Human Rights of Women: Instruments of Change*, American Bar Association, 1998, pp. 1-89

Name and first name: GALLEGOS CHIRIBOGA, Luis

Date and place of birth: 13 December 1946, Quito, Ecuador

Working languages: Spanish, English and French

Current position/function:

President of G3 ICT (Global Initiative for Inclusive Information and Communications Technologies)

President of the World Fund for International Rehabilitation

Main professional activities:

Ambassador to the United States (2005-until April 2011)

Ambassador to Australia

Permanent Representative of Ecuador to the United Nations

Chairman of the Ad Hoc Committee on a Comprehensive and Integral International Convention on Protection and Promotion of the Rights and Dignity of Persons with Disabilities (2002-2005)

Vice-President of the General Assembly (2003)

Vice-President of the Economic and Social Council (2005)

Vice-President of the UNICEF Executive Board (2004)

Under-Secretary for Political Affairs, Ministry of Foreign Affairs (2000-2002)

Permanent Representative of Ecuador to the Office of the United Nations and other international organizations in Geneva (1997-2000)

Vice-President of the Commission on Human Rights (1998)

President of the Geneva Diplomatic Corps Network

Ambassador to El Salvador (1994-1997)

Coordinator of the Modernization of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs (1990-1994)

Head of Mission in Bulgaria (1985-1989)

Professor and academic

Educational background:

Bachelor of Political and Social Sciences

Doctor of Law

Qualification in Diplomacy from the Institute of Higher National Studies

Master of Arts, The Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, Tufts University/Harvard

Other main activities in the field of human rights relevant to the mandate of the Committee against Torture:

Vice-President of the Commission on Human Rights (1998)

Member of the Bureau of the Assembly of States Parties of the International Criminal Court

Chairman of the Ad Hoc Committee on a Comprehensive and Integral International Convention on Protection and Promotion of the Rights and Dignity of Persons with Disabilities (2003-2005)

List of most recent publications in this field:

2002-2007: Various articles on:

The Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities

Human rights monitoring

Disability and development

Accessibility for disabled people

Technology and disability

Nom et prénom : GAYE, Abdoulaye

Date et lieu de naissance : 15 juin 1948 à Dakar, Sénégal

Langues de travail : Français

Situation/fonction actuelle :

Procureur général près la Cour suprême du Sénégal

Principales activités professionnelles:

Avis et conclusions sur les dossiers contentieux traités par la Cour suprême

Etudes :

Baccalauréat série A4 en 1970

Etudes universitaires à la Faculté de Droit de l'Université de Dakar – Licence en Droit
Formation professionnelle à l'école de la magistrature à Dakar – Stage au Tribunal de
Grande Instance de Créteil (France)

Autres activités principales dans le domaine des droits de l'homme pertinentes pour le mandat du Comité contre la torture :

Membre du Comité contre la torture pour la période d'octobre 2007 à novembre 2011

Last and first name: GROSSMAN, Claudio
Place and date of birth: Chile, November 26, 1947
Working languages: Spanish, English, French and Dutch

Current position/function:

Professor of International Law and Human Rights (1983-present) and Dean (1995-present) of American University Washington College of Law, Washington, DC

Member of the International Advisory Board of the Center for Human Rights of the University of Chile Law School, Santiago, Chile

Honorary Professor of the University of San Martin de Porres, Lima, Peru

Visiting Professor, University of Sergio Arboleda, Bogota, Colombia

Main professional activities:

Chair (2008-present) and member (2003-present) of the United Nations Committee against Torture

Board Member of the Inter-American Institute for Human Rights, San Jose, Costa Rica (IIHD)

Member of the Governing Board of the International Association of Law Schools

Board of Advisors Member of the Revista Derecho y Humanidades of the University of Chile Law School

President of COLAM, 2003-2007, an institution made up of approximately 400 universities in the Western Hemisphere

Educational background:

Licenciado en Ciencias Jurídicas y Sociales, *summa cum laude*, University of Chile Law School, Santiago, Chile, 1973

Lawyer, the Republic of Chile, 1973

The Hague Academy of International Law, Participation in the Center for Studies and Research, 1975

Certificate, International Institute of Human Rights (founded by Renee Cassin), 1977

Doctor of Law, School of Law, University of Amsterdam, The Netherlands, 1980

Other activities in the field of human rights relevant to the mandate of the Committee against Torture:

Current Chair and member of the Committee against Torture

President of the Inter-American Commission on Human Rights (IACHR), Organization of American States (1996-1997; 2001)

Member of the IACHR (1994-2001)

Special Rapporteur on Women's Rights, IACHR (1996-2000)

Special Rapporteur on the Rights of Indigenous Populations, IACHR (2000-2001)

Participated in the decisions of hundreds of cases within the Inter-American System. Currently an active member in the dialogue with the States that have ratified the Convention against Torture. Presented to the UN General Assembly, for the first time since

the creation of the Committee against Torture, its Annual Report for the last two years in his capacity as Chair of that Committee

List of most recent publications in the field:

"Strengthening the Prohibition against Torture: The Evolution of the UN Committee against Torture," 17 HUMAN RIGHTS BRIEF, no. 4 (Spring 2010 Special Edition) at 1-2, 23-24, 35

"The Normative Value of the Istanbul Protocol" in *Shedding Light on a Dark Practice: Using the Istanbul Protocol to Document Torture* (International Rehabilitation Council for Torture Victims 2009)

"The Inter-American System and Its Evolution," Inter-American and European Human Rights Journal, Vol. 2, No. 1-2, pp. 49-65 (2009)

El Futuro del Sistema Interamericano de Derechos Humanos (The Future of the Inter-American System of Human Rights), in *Protección Internacional de Derechos Humanos y Estado de Derecho: studia in honorem Nelson Mandela* (Joaquín González Ibáñez ed., 2009)

Authored "Declaration of the Rights and Duties of Man (1948)," "Inter-American Commission on Human Rights (IACCommHR)," "Mayagna (Sumo) Awas Tingni Community v Nicaragua Case," and "Disappearances" for the online edition of *The Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law* (2008)

"The Velásquez Rodríguez Case: The Development of the Inter-American Human Rights System" in *International Law Stories* (Foundation Press 2007)

Suing the Sovereign from the Latin American Perspective, 35 GEO. WASH. INT'L L. REV. 653 (2003)

Name and first name: TUGUSHI, George

Date and place of birth: 26 March 1977, Tbilisi, Georgia

Working languages: Georgian (Native), English (Fluent), Russian (Fluent)

Current position/function:

Public Defender (Ombudsman) of Georgia, elected by the Parliament of Georgia for 5-year-term

Office of the Public Defender (Ombudsman) of Georgia – since 17 September 2009

Main professional activities:

Member of the European Committee for the Prevention of Torture and Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (CPT), Council of Europe (Since 2005)

Re-elected for the second term on 25 March 2009

Member of the Criminal Justice Reform Inter-Agency Coordinating Council, Tbilisi, Georgia (Since 2008)

Member of the Interagency Coordination Council working on the issues of the prevention of Torture and Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, established by the President of Georgia (Since 2007)

Trainer on the Law of international organizations and Human Rights Law, Training Centre of the Ministry of Justice of Georgia, Tbilisi (Since 2006)

Project coordinator, Deputy Team Leader/Key Expert (2008-2009)

Human Dynamics KG, Raoul Wallenberg Institute of Human Rights and Humanitarian Law and Greek Ombudsman's joint project: Support to the Public Defender's Office, funded by the European Commission

Human Rights Officer, OSCE Mission to Georgia (2004-2008)

Head of the International Relations Division, Office of the Public Defender of Georgia, Tbilisi, Georgia (2004)

National Project Legal Professional, United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) Tbilisi, Georgia (2003)

Member of the Self-Governance Commission, OSGF – Open Society Foundation, Tbilisi, Georgia (2003 March)

Assistant Professor, Georgian Institute of Public Affairs (GIPA) Tbilisi, Georgia (2002)

Senior Legal Expert, Urban Institute/USAID, Tbilisi, Georgia (2000-2002)

Leading Specialist on Legal Issues, Parliament of Georgia (2000-2001)

National Expert, Project on the development of Trans-border Cooperation Policies in Georgia, TACIS, Tbilisi, Georgia (2000-2001)

Educational background:

Doctoral Candidate with a doctoral thesis on the “Status of the Crime of Torture in International Law”, Tbilisi State University, Faculty of Law (2010-present)

LL.M. - International Human Rights Law, University of Lund, Faculty of Law, Raoul Wallenberg Institute of Human Rights and Humanitarian Law, Sweden (2003-2004)

MPA - Master in Public Administration, Georgian Institute of Public Affairs (GIPA), Tbilisi, Georgia (2000-2001)

Diploma in International Law, Faculty of International Law and Relations Tbilisi State University, Tbilisi, Georgia (1994-1999)

Other main activities in the field relevant to the mandate of the Committee against Torture:

Lecturer on the law of international organizations, Caucasus University, Caucasus School of Law (CSL), Tbilisi, Georgia (Since 2008)

Chairman of the Directors' Board of the Association of Local Self-Government Independent Experts of Georgia (Since 2002)

Trainer in monitoring of the psychiatric hospitals and social care homes, Council of Europe, Program funded by the Danish Government, Promoting culture of human Rights (2009)

Trainer for the representatives of the Georgian media on human rights issues and the media, Office of the UN High Commissionaire on human rights (Tbilisi, 2008)

Trainer for the staff of the Public Defenders' (Ombudsman) Office on international monitoring practices of the places for the deprivation of liberty, UNDP (Tbilisi, 2008)

Vice-President of the International Students Committee of the Faculty of Law of the University of Lund (2003)

List of most recent publications in the field:

Principle of Non-Refoulement - Rule of Customary International Law, Lund University Press 2004

Principle of Non-Refoulement in International human Rights Law, Tbilisi State University Journal of International Law 2008

Le CPT: Cooperation et Confidentialite, Courrier del'ACAT 296 - 297 Juin - Juillet 2009

Freedom of expression and issues related to the criminalization of Blasphemy, International Human Rights Standards and Georgia 2011

Nom et Prénoms : ZINKPE, Marie-Gisèle
Date et lieu de naissance : 25 janvier 1956 à Abomey, Benin
Langues de travail : Français; 2ème langue: Anglais

Situation / Fonction actuelle :

Magistrat, Chef du service de la promotion et de la vulgarisation des Droits de l'Homme, Direction des droits de l'homme Ministère de la Justice, de la Législation et des Droits de l'Homme ; point focal du Projet "Women Justice, Emancipation Initiative" (WJEI).

Principales activités professionnelles :

Chef du service de la promotion et de la vulgarisation des Droits de l'Homme, membre des délégations du Bénin aux sessions du Conseil des droits de l'Homme de l'ONU, de la Commission Africaine des Droits de l'Homme et des Peuples et à la présentation des rapports périodiques devant le Comité des droits économiques, sociaux et culturels (2008), le comité contre la torture (2007), le comité des droits de l'enfant(2006), du rapport national sur l'Examen Périodique Universel devant le Conseil des droits de l'Homme de l'ONU, supervision de la mise en œuvre des recommandations des organes de traité, Président du Tribunal de 1ère Instance de Ouidah, (1997-2001) doyen des juges d'instruction du tribunal de 1ère instance de Porto-Novo, (1995-1997) 1er Substitut du procureur de la République près le TPI de Porto-Novo (1990-1995) juges des enfants (1998), Juge des enfants (1988), Conseiller stagiaire à la Chambre administrative de la Cour suprême (1986-1988).

Etudes :

1985 : Diplôme de fin de formation des cadres A, Ecole Nationale d'Administration du Bénin Niveau II : Option Magistrature

1980 : Maîtrise en Sciences Juridiques : Option Droit des Affaires et carrières Juridiques, stage perfectionnement à l'Ecole Nationale Magistrature à Paris et au Tribunal de grande instance de Marseille 1996 ; stage à Amnesty International (section francophone de la Belgique (2003).

Autres activités principales dans le domaine des droits de l'homme pertinentes pour le mandat du Comité contre la torture :

Coordonnatrice du Comité de suivi de la mise en œuvre de l'OPCAT au Bénin

Agent de liaison du sous-comité des Nations Unies de prévention de la torture

Membre du Comité de relecture du projet de code de procédure pénale

Membre de l'équipe de supervision de la formation des acteurs de la justice juvénile aux mesures alternatives à l'incarcération et aux poursuites des mineurs en conflits avec la loi

Membre de l'équipe de renforcement des capacités des acteurs de la justice béninoise chargés de l'application des lois, de la promotion, de la protection et de la défense des droits de la femme contenus dans les instruments juridiques internationaux auxquels le Bénin est partie

Participation aux séminaires régionaux sur la mise en œuvre de l'OPCAT en Afrique

Liste des publications les plus récentes :

Réflexions sur la mise en liberté provisoire au Bénin

Expériences du Bénin sur le processus de mise en place du mécanisme de prévention de la torture – (conférence régionale sur l’OPCAT à Cape Town en Afrique du Sud, avril 2008)

Proposition de l’établissement d’un observatoire national de prévention de la torture au Bénin (conférence régionale sur l’OPCAT, Dakar, Sénégal avril 2010)
